

# Budgeting, Cash Flow, and Reporting for Investment Real Estate (FIN402) Learning Objectives

## **Lesson 1: Ownership Goals within the Market**

Owners have high expectations of their real estate management professionals, and a strong knowledge of finance is an advantage that can enhance a real estate manager's relationships with clients and the professionals that turn to them for their expertise.

In this lesson, you will learn how to:

- Establish property goals in collaboration with ownership
- Explain external impacts on real estate

## **Lesson 2: The Accounting Function**

Today, one cannot try to identify a single business model for a real estate management office and its accounting function. Many permutations can be found across different companies and regions, providing greater flexibility and market differentiation in terms of level and cost of service.

In this lesson, you will learn how to:

- Discuss approaches to accounting and list associated personnel
- Explore ethical budgeting and accounting
- Compare cash, accrual, and modified accounting

## **Lesson 3: Financial Reporting**

Accurate information is the foundation of managerial decisions. Therefore, the real estate manager must be aware of the different criteria that apply to various financial reports.

In this lesson, you will learn how to:

- Interpret common reports shared with ownership
- Calculate balance sheet ratios



#### **Lesson 4: Budget Elements and Cash Flow**

Accounting terms and concepts are the basis of the language of real estate finance. Real estate managers need to understand these concepts to set operating goals for the property, measure performance, and communicate to ownership.

In this lesson, you will learn how to:

- Define each element of the statement of cash flow
- Calculate operating expense pass-through amounts

#### **Lesson 5: Budget Forecasting and Monitoring**

Budgets are a tool used by real estate managers to plan and control a property's operations. Learning and applying the skills to develop and monitor budgets is essential for all real estate managers.

Define common budget types

In this lesson, you will learn how to:

- Compare and apply various budget forecasting methods
- Analyze favorable and unfavorable budget variances

#### **Lesson 6: Income and Property Value**

In a sense, all of real estate finance is a study of valuation—how much a property is worth. The single most important contribution that a real estate manager makes is to build value for an investor.

In this lesson, you will learn how to:

- Explain how management staff can impact the bottom line
- Use the capitalization rate to determine property value